

**Table. Derived Antecedents and Characteristics**

| Wisdom Antecedents and Characteristics           | DIKW | BWP | MORE | MWD | Needs Nursing Definition |
|--|------|-----|------|-----|--------------------------|
| <b>Wisdom Antecedents/Precursors</b>             |      |     |      |     |                          |
| Data   | x    |     |      |     |                          |
| Information                                      | x    |     |      |     | x                        |
| Age  | x    | x   |      |     |                          |
| Education  |      | x   |      | x   | x                        |
| Social Interaction                               |      | x   |      |     |                          |
| Values, Relativism, and Tolerance                |      | x   |      | x   | x                        |
| Cognition  |      | x   |      |     | x                        |
| Openness to Learning                             |      | x   | x    | x   |                          |
| Mentors/Role Models                              |      | x   |      |     | x                        |
| Life Experiences                                 |      |     |      | x   | x                        |
| <b>Wisdom Characteristics</b>                    |      |     |      |     |                          |
| Rich Factual Knowledge                           |      | x   |      |     | x                        |
| Rich Procedural Knowledge                        |      | x   |      |     | x                        |
| Lifespan Contextualism                           |      | x   |      | x   | x                        |
| Knowledge Mastery                                | x    |     | x    | x   | x                        |
| Stressful Situation or Management of Uncertainty |      | x   |      |     | x                        |
| Judgment   |      |     | x    | x   | x                        |
| Decision   |      |     |      | x   | x                        |
| Application                                      |      |     |      | x   | x                        |
| Reflection                                       |      |     | x    | x   | x                        |
| Learning   |      |     |      | x   | x                        |