

Person Related Factors

GENERAL PERSON FACTORS

e.g., Cognitive Mechanics
Mental Health
Cognitive Style
Creativity
Openness to Experience
Ego Strength

EXPERTISE-SPECIFIC FACTORS

e.g., Experience in Life Matters
Organized Tutelage
Mentorship in Dealing with Life Problems
Cognitive Heuristics
Motivational Dispositions
(e.g., Strive for Excellence, Generativity)

FACILITATIVE EXPERIENTIAL CONTEXTS

e.g., Age
Education
Parenthood
Providing Mentorship
Profession/Work Context
Historical Period

Life Context

ORGANIZING PROCESSES: EXAMPLES

Life Planning

Life Management

Life Review

Problem Solving

GENERAL FRAMEWORK
Wisdom as Excellence in Mind and Virtue

PSYCHOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK
Wisdom as Excellence in the Conduct and Meaning of Life

BERLIN WISDOM PARADIGM
Wisdom as Expert Knowledge and Judgment in the Fundamental Pragmatics of Life

BASIC CRITERIA
Factual Knowledge, Procedural Knowledge

META CRITERIA
Lifespan Contextualism, Value Relativism, Recognition/Management of Uncertainty